## AC/DC 5000W Enclosed Switching Power Supply LMF5000-25Bxx Series <br> MORNSUN ${ }^{\text {® }}$

## FEATURES

- Input voltage range: $3 \mathrm{~W}+\mathrm{PE} \triangle$ 196-305VAC or $3 \mathrm{~W}+\mathrm{N}+\mathrm{PE}$ Y 340-530VAC
- Compatible with multiple input modes: 3-phase 4-wire, 3 -phase 3 -wire, single-phase and DC
- PF value up to 0.98
- Operating ambient temperature range: $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
- Low standby power consumption, high efficiency, low ripple \& noise
- $20 \%$ - $120 \%$ Ultra-wide range of voltage and current adjustment
- Parallel current sharing up to $20000 \mathrm{~W}(3+1)$
- 485 communication
- Double-sided conformal coating
- High I/O isolation test voltage up to 4000VAC
- Output short circuit, over-current, over-voltage, over-temperature protection
- Operating altitude up to 5000 m
- OVCII
- 5 years warranty
- Comply with IEC/EN/UL/BS EN62368

LMF5000-25Bxx is one of Mornsun's enclosed AC-DC switching power supply, It features universal AC input and at the same time accepts DC input voltage, cost-effective, low no load power consumption, high efficiency, high reliability and double or reinforced insulation. These converters offer excellent EMC performance and meet IEC/EN61000-4, CISPR32/EN55032, IEC/EN/UL/BS EN62368 standards and they are widely used in areas of industrial, LED, street light control, electricity, security, telecommunications, smart home etc.

| Selection Guide |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Certification | Part No.* | Cooling Method | Output Power (W) | Nominal Output Voltage and Current (Vo/lo) | Adjustable Range of Output Voltage ADJ(V) | Efficiency at 230VAC (\%) Typ. | Maximum Capacitive Load at normal temperature ( $\mu \mathrm{F}$ ) |
| -- | LMF5000-25B24 | Air cooling | 4800 | $24 \mathrm{~V} / 200 \mathrm{~A}$ | 23.5-28.8 | 90 | 100000 |

Note: *Under any conditions, the total power of the product should not exceed the rated power. When the output voltage is increased, the total output power cannot exceed the rated output power; when the output voltage is decreased, the output current cannot exceed the rated output current.

| Input Specifications |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Operating Conditions |  |  |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| Input Voltage Range | Rated input (Certified voltage) |  |  | Phase voltage | 220 | -- | 277 | VAC |
|  | AC input | $3 W+N+P E, Y$ |  | Phase voltage | 196 | -- | 305 |  |
|  |  |  |  | Line voltage | 340 | -- | 530 |  |
|  |  | $3 W+P E, \triangle$ |  |  | 196 | -- | 305 |  |
|  | Single-phase input * |  |  |  | 196 | -- | 305 |  |
|  | DC input* |  |  |  | 277 | -- | 430 | VDC |
| Input Voltage Frequency | Rated input (Certified voltage) |  |  |  | 47 | -- | 63 | Hz |
|  | AC input |  |  |  | 47 | -- | 63 |  |
| Input Current | Rated input (Certified voltage) |  |  |  | -- | -- | 8 | A |
|  | 230VAC-3W+PE $\triangle$ |  |  |  | -- | -- | 15 |  |
|  | 400VAC-3W+N+PE Y |  |  |  | -- | -- | 9 |  |
| Inrush Current | 230VAC-3W+PE $\triangle$ |  | Cold start |  | -- | 45 | 75 |  |
|  | 400VAC-3W+N+PE Y |  |  |  | -- | 30 | 50 |  |
| Inrush Current Integral (12t) | 230VAC-3W+PE $\triangle$ |  |  |  | -- | 121.5 | 337.5 | $A^{2} \mathrm{~S}$ |
|  | 400VAC-3W+N+PE Y |  |  |  | -- | 54 | 150 |  |

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| Power Factor | $\triangle$ 230VAC (Y 400VAC) | 0.95 | 0.98 | -- | -- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Start-up Delay Time | $\triangle 230 \mathrm{VAC}(\mathrm{Y} 400 \mathrm{VAC})$, rated load | -- | 2200 | -- | ms |
| Input Fuse | Built-in fuse | -- | 16 | -- | A |
| Input Under-voltage Protection | Under-voltage protection start (Input voltage drops from high to low) | 170 | -- | -- | VAC |
|  | Under-voltage protection release (Input voltage rises from low to high) | -- | -- | 196 |  |
| Hot Plug |  | Unavailable |  |  |  |

Note: 1. *Some performance of the product may not be satisfied in single-phase input and DC input, such as output ripple\&noise, hold time, etc;
2. *Without special instructions, all performance of the product are measured at 230 V , room temperature $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and rated load.

| Output Specifications |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | Operating Condition |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| Output Voltage Accuracy | Full load range (normal temperature) |  | -- | $\pm 1$ | -- | \% |
|  | Full load range (High and Low temperature) |  | -- | $\pm 3$ | -- |  |
| Line Regulation | Rated load |  | -- | $\pm 0.5$ | -- |  |
| Load Regulation | 0\%-100\% load |  | -- | $\pm 0.5$ | -- |  |
| Minimum Load |  |  | 0 | -- | -- |  |
| Stand-by Power Consumption |  |  | -- | 20 | -- | w |
| Ripple \& Noise* | 20MHz bandwidth (peak-peak value) | 230VAC-3W+PE $\triangle$ | -- | -- | 150 | mV |
|  |  | 400VAC-3W+N+PE Y | -- | -- | 150 |  |
| Temperature Coefficient |  |  | -- | $\pm 0.03$ | -- | \%/ ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Hold-up Time | 230VAC, $75 \%$ load |  | 20 | -- | -- | ms |
|  | 230VAC, rated load |  | 14 | -- | -- |  |
| Short Circuit Protection | Restart and restore after the short circuit disappear |  | Turn off the output after 5 s (typ.) of constant current operation, and restore after restart |  |  |  |
| Over-current Protection | 230VAC, rated load | Normal temperature | $110 \%-150 \%$ lo, two protection modes are available for self-recovery: <br> A. Constant current <br> B. The output voltage will be turned off after constant current lasting for 5 s and will recover after restarting. |  |  |  |
|  |  | Low temperature, high temperature | $\geqslant 110 \%$ lo, two protection modes are available for self-recovery: <br> A. Constant current <br> B. The output voltage will be turned off after constant current lasting for 5 s and will recover after restarting. |  |  |  |
| Over-voltage Protection | 24 V |  | $\leqslant 35 \mathrm{~V}$ (Output voltage off, restart after recovery or clamp) |  |  |  |
| Over-temperature Protection | 230VAC, <br> 100\% full load | Over-temperature protection start | -- | -- | 95 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
|  |  | Over-temperature protection release | 50 | -- | -- |  |
| Auxiliary power | 12V |  | 12V/0.1A (Used as a signal power supply only) |  |  |  |
| Note: 1. ."The "Tip and barrel method" is used for ripple and noise test, output parallel 47uF electrolytic capacitor and 0 . 1 l F ceramic capacitor, please refer to Enclosed Switching Power Supply Application Notes for specific information. <br> 2. *Without special instructions, all performance of the product are measured at 230 V , room temperature $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and rated load. |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## General Specifications

| Item |  | Operating Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Isolation Test* | Input - ${ }^{(2)}$ | Electric strength test for 1 min ., leakage current < 15 mA | 2000 | -- | -- | VAC |
|  | Input - output | Electric strength test for 1 min ., leakage current <20mA | 4000 | -- | -- |  |
|  | Output - ${ }^{(1)}$ | Electric strength test for 1 min., leakage current < 15 mA | 500 | -- | -- |  |
| Insulation Resistance | Input - ${ }^{(1)}$ | Ambient temperature: $25 \pm 5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ <br> Relative humidity: < $95 \% \mathrm{RH}$, no condensation | 100 | -- | -- | $\mathrm{M} \Omega$ |
|  | Input - output |  | 100 | -- | -- |  |

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|  | Output - $)^{(-)}$ | Test voltage: 500VDC |  | 100 | -- | -- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Isolation level | Input - $)^{(-)}$ |  |  | $1 \times$ MOPP |  |  |  |
|  | Input - output |  |  | $2 \times$ MOPP |  |  |  |
|  | Output - -() |  |  | $1 \times$ MOPP |  |  |  |
| Operating Temperature |  |  |  | -40 | -- | +70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Storage Temperature |  |  |  | -40 | -- | +85 |  |
| Operating Humidity |  | Non-condensing |  | 10 | -- | 95 | \%RH |
| Storage Humidity |  |  |  | 20 | -- | 90 |  |
| Switching Frequency |  |  |  | -- | 65 | -- | KHz |
|  |  | DC-DC |  | 62 | -- | 110 |  |
|  |  | Auxillary source |  | -- | 65 | -- |  |
| Power Derating |  | Operating temperature derating | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 6 | -- | -- | \%/ ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
|  |  | $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 2.5 | -- | -- |  |
| Leakage Current |  |  | $277 \mathrm{VAC}, 60 \mathrm{~Hz}$ Touch current |  | $<3.5 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  |
| Safety Standards |  |  |  | Design refer to IEC/EN/UL/BS EN62368-1 |  |  |  |
| Safety Class |  |  |  | CLASSI |  |  |  |
| MTBF |  | MIL-HDBK-217F@25º |  | 658,3979 h |  |  |  |
| Warranty |  | Ambient temperature: $<40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 5 years |  |  |  |

Functional Specifications

| Item | Operating Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PS_ON Input Signal | Power on | PS_ON high | 5 | -- | 18 | V |
|  | Power off | PS_ON low | 0 | -- | 0.8 |  |
| Accuracy of current sharing* | $3+1$ When multiple machines are connected in parallel, the sub-module shunt more than $50 \%$ of the rated load of every machine |  | -- | $\pm 5$ | -- | \% |
| Remote compensation | The total compensated voltage value when VS+ and VS- (Pin 7 and Pin 5 of CON2 or CON3) are shorted to both ends of the output load ((VS+ to +Vo, VS- to -Vo), respectively |  | -- | 0.3 | -- | V |
| LED Signal | Main output status indication | Normal output | Green on |  |  |  |
|  |  | Abnormal output, protected | Red on |  |  |  |
|  |  | Power off (AC without Input) | Light off |  |  |  |
| External output voltage adjustment* | The output voltage can be adjusted by the external DC power supply. The DC power supply voltage ranges from 1 to 6 VDC , corresponding to the output voltage range of $20 \%$ - $120 \%$ lo |  | 4.8 | -- | 28.8 | V |
| External output current adjustment* | The output current power supply. The from 1 to $6 V D C$, co range of $20 \%$-120\% | an be adjusted by the external DC power supply voltage ranges sponding to the output voltage | 40 | -- | 240 | A |
|  | Different over-current protection modes can be selected by adjusting the DIP Switch 1 of the product |  | By default, the output is turned off after 5 s of over-current and the output is restored after restart |  |  |  |
| Select the over-current protection mode* |  |  | When the DIP Switch 1 is selected ON, the output voltage is not less than $50 \% \mathrm{Vo}$, which is a long-term constant current. When the output voltage is below $50 \%$ Vo, the output will be furned off after 5 seconds and restored after restarting. |  |  |  |
| AC_FAIL |  |  | Input voltage loss alarm signal |  |  |  |
| FAN_FAIL |  |  | Fan fault alarm signal |  |  |  |
| DC_OK |  |  | A normal alarm signal is generated |  |  |  |
| 485 communication |  |  | RS485 A and RS485 B communicate |  |  |  |

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Note: 1.*The voltage difference between each prototype should not exceed 0.2 V during current sharing test.
2.*When the DC power supply is adjusted from high to low voltage, the floating OVP protection may be triggered under light load or no load.
3.*When the output voltage and current are adjusted, the actual output voltage and current will have a precision difference of about $10 \%$ from the given value of the external power supply. The output voltage or current can be adjusted to the set value by continuing to adjust the external power supply value. When the constant currernt value is $>100 \%$, long-term work may start OTP protection.
4. *When selecting the external voltage regulation, external current regulation and over-current protection modes, it is required to wait until the auxiliary power is completely powered off before switching the switch.

Environmental Characteristics

| Item | Operating Conditions |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| High and Low Temperature Working | $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C},-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | Standard |
| Sinusoidal Vibration | $10-500 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathbf{2 g}$, three directions of $\mathrm{X}, \mathrm{Y}, \mathrm{Z}$ axis | GB2423.1, IEC60068-2-1 |
| Alternating Hot and Humid | $+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 95 \% \mathrm{RH} \pm 60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, 95 \% \mathrm{RH}$ | GB2423,10, IEC60068-2-6 |
| Low Temperature Storage | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | GB2423.4, IEC60068-2-30 |
| High Temperature Storage | $+85^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | GB2423.1, IEC60068-2-1 |
| High Temperature Aging | $+50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | GB2423.2, IEC60068-2-2 |
| Normal Temperature Aging | $+25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | GB2423.2, IEC60068-2-2 |
| Temperature Shock | $-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | GB2423.1, IEC60068-2-1 |
| Packaging Drop | 1 m, one corner, three edges and six sides | GB2423.22, IEC60068-2-14 |

## General Specifications

| Case Material | Metal (AL5052, SPCC, SGCC) |
| :--- | :--- |
| Dimensions | $460.00 \mathrm{~mm} \times 211.00 \mathrm{~mm} \times 83.50 \mathrm{~mm}$ |
| Weight | 7300 g (Typ.) |
| Cooling Method | Built-in fan, forced air cooling |

Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)*

| Emissions | CE (Input port) | CISPR32 EN55032 | 150K-30MHz | CLASS A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RE | CISPR32 EN55032 | $30 \mathrm{MHz}-1 \mathrm{GHz}$ | CLASS A |
|  | Harmonic current | IEC/EN61000-3-2 |  | CLASS A and CLASS D |
|  | Voltage flicker | EN61000-3-3 |  | perf. Criteria B |
| Immunity | ESD | IEC/EN61000-4-2 | Contact $\pm 8 \mathrm{KV} /$ Air $\pm 15 \mathrm{KV}$ | perf. Criteria A |
|  | RS | IEC/EN61000-4-3 | 10V/m |  |
|  | EFT (Input port) | IEC/EN61000-4-4 | $\pm 4 \mathrm{KV}$ |  |
|  | Surge (Input port) | IEC/EN61000-4-5 | line-line $\pm 2 \mathrm{KV} / \mathrm{line}-\mathrm{PE} \pm 4 \mathrm{KV}$ |  |
|  | MS | IEC/EN61000-4-8 | 30A/m |  |
|  | AC power port harmonics | IEC61000-4-13 | CLASS 3 |  |
|  | Harmonic and network signal |  |  |  |
|  | Low frequency immunity |  |  |  |
|  | CS | IEC/EN61000-4-6 | 0.15-80MHz 10Vr.m.s |  |
|  | Voltage dips | IEC/EN61000-4-11 | >95\% dip 0.5 periods | perf. Criteria B |
|  |  |  | 30\% dip 25 periods | perf. Criteria B |
|  | Voltage interruption | IEC/EN61000-4-1 | >95\% interruptions 250 periods | perf. Criteria C |

Note: 1. *perf. Criteria:
A: The equipment shall continue to operate as intended without operator intervention;
B: After the test, the equipment shall continue to operate as intended without operator intervention;
C: Loss of function is allowed, provided the function is self-recoverable, or can be restored by the operation of the controls by the user in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.
2. *An additional $100 \mathrm{~cm}^{*} 80 \mathrm{~cm} * 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ iron plate is required for EMI testing.

## Product Characteristic Curve



Figure 1


Figure 3



Figure 4

## AC/DC 5000W Enclosed Switching Power Supply LMF5000-25Bxx Series

Dimensions and Recommended Layout


## Note:

1. For additional information on Product Packaging please refer to www.mornsun-power.com. Packaging bag number: 58220676;
2. Unless otherwise specified, parameters in this datasheet were measured under the conditions of $\mathrm{Ta}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, humidity $<75 \% \mathrm{RH}$ with nominal input voltage and rated output load;
3. The room temperature derating of $5^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / 1000 \mathrm{~m}$ is needed for operating altitude greater than 2000 m ;
4. All index testing methods in this datasheet are based on our company corporate standards;
5. In order to improve the efficiency at high input voltage, there will be audible noise generated, but it does not affect product performance and reliability;
6. We can provide product customization service, please contact our technicians directly for specific information;
7. Products are related to laws and regulations: see "Features" and "EMC";
8. The out case needs to be connected to $\mathrm{PE}(\oplus)$ ) of system when the terminal equipment in operating;
9. The output voltage can be adjusted by the ADJ, clockwise to increase;
10. Our products shall be classified according to ISO 14001 and related environmental laws and regulations, and shall be handled by qualified units;
11. The power supply is considered a component which will be installed into a terminal equipment. All EMC tests should be confirmed with the final equipment. Please consult our FAE for EMC test operation instructions.

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## LMF5000-25Bxx Power Supply Application Manual

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## 1. Appearance



Figure 1: LMF5000-25Bxx appearance information
Composition description:

1. Input terminal (JI)
2. Ground screw (PE)
3. Output terminal negative (J2)
4. Output terminal positive (J3)
5. Output voltage regulation (ADJ)
6. Green and red status display LED lights
7. Signal connection terminal (CON1)
8. Signal connection terminal (CON2)
9. Signal connection terminal (CON3)
10. 485 Communication terminal (CON4)
11. Working mode selection switch
12. Discharge tube screw
13. Fan

### 1.1 Input terminal (J1)

The input terminal J1 uses standard 6-pin fence-welded terminal with covers.


Wire size: 16-10AWG
Torque: 1.2Nm

| Number | PIN | Function |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | L1/L2/L3 | Line (Phase) |
|  | N1/N2/N3 | Neutral |
| 2 | $\perp$ | Ground/Earth |

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### 1.2 Main output terminal (J2, J3)

The output terminal adopts two metal copper bar terminals J2 and J3.


Wire size: 000 AWG
Torque: 13.5 Nm

| Number | PIN | Function |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | -Vo | Main output - |
| 4 | +Vo | Main output + |

### 1.3 Signal connection terminal

(1) CON1 signal terminal


| Connector | JST PHDR series or equivalent |
| :---: | :---: |
| Terminal | JST SPD-002T-PO5 or equivalent |

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| PIN | Function | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | AC_FALL1 | AC fail warning signal+ |
| 2 | FAN_FAILI | Fan fail warning signal+ |
| 3 | AC_FAILI_GND | AC fail warning signal- |
| 4 | FAN_FALL__GND | Fan fail warning signal- |
| 5 | OTPI_GND | Over temperature protection warning signal- |
| 6 | DC_OKI_GND | DC_OK warning function- |
| 7 | OTP1 | Over temperature protection warning signal+ |
| 8 | DC_OK1 | DC_OK warning function+ |
| 9 | OTP2_GND | Over temperature protection warning signal- |
| 10 | FAN_FAlL2_GND | Fan fail warning signal- |
| 11 | OTP2 | Over temperature protection warning signal+ |
| 12 | FAN_FAIL2 | Fan fail warning signal+ |
| 13 | -Vo (signal) | Output voltage negative, for signal sampling only |
| 14 | AC_FAIL2 | AC fail warning signal+ |
| 15 | +Vo (signal) | Output voltage positive, for signal sampling only |
| 16 | AC_FAIL2_GND | AC fail warning signal- |
| 17 | GND_AUX | 12V auxiliary power supply- |
| 18 | DC_OK2 | DC_OK warning function+ |

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| 19 | 12V_AUX | 12V auxiliary power supply+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | DC_OK2_GND | DC_OK warning function- |

(2) CON2 and CON3 signal terminal (Internal connection)


| Connector | JST PHDR series or equivalent |
| :---: | :---: |
| Terminal | JST SPD-002T-P05 or equivalent |


| PIN | Function | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | PC+ | External current regulation signal+ |
| 2 | RC+ | Remote on-off signal+ |
| 3 | PC- | External current regulation signal- |
| 4 | RC- | Remote on-off signal- |
| 5 | VS- | Remote compensation signal- |
| 6 | PV+ | External voltage regulation signal+ |
| 7 | VS+ | Remote compensation signal+ |
| 8 | PV- | External voltage regulation signal- |
| 9 | CS- | Current sharing bus signal- |
| 10 | CS+ | Current sharing bus signal+ |

(3) CON4 signal terminal


| Connector | JST XHP series or equivalent |
| :---: | :---: |
| Terminal | JST SXH-001T-PO6 or equivalent |


| PIN | Function | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | RS485_A | 485 Communication A |
| 2 | RS485_B | 485 Communication B |

### 1.4 Output voltage regulation and LED light



The adjustable range of the output voltage adjustment resistor (clockwise rotation increases the output voltage)

| ID | Model number | Rated output voltage | Output voltage adjustable range |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5 | LMF5000-25B24 | 24 V | $23.5-28.8 \mathrm{~V}$ |

Two types of LED lights indicate different working statuses of the power supply:

| ID | Green light | Red light | Status |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 6 | ON | OFF | Normal operation |
|  | OFF | ON | Main road or auxiliary load alarm |
|  | OFF | OFF | No AC input |

## 2. Function manual

### 2.1 Input requirement

The AC input voltage and DC input voltage must be within the defined voltage range (refer to the data sheet), otherwise the power supply may not work properly or even malfunction.

The internal L line of the power module have been connected in series with a 600VAC 16A fuse. For better protection, it is recommended that customers use a circuit breaker not exceeding 16A for enhanced protection (non-mandatory requirement).
(1) 3-phase 3-wire/ $\triangle 230$ VAC wiring method


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(2) 3-phase 4 -wire/Y 400 VAC wiring method

(3) 1-phase 2-wire/230VAC wiring method: LMF5000-25Bxx product can also work with 1-phase 2-wire 196-305VAC input, please refer to the following wiring method. When working in the 1-phase 2 -wire wiring method, some specification characteristics may not meet the defined specification values (such as ripple, etc). If any problems occur, please contact our FAE.

(4) DC input wiring method: LMF5000-25Bxx product can also support DC input 277-430VDC to work, as shown in the figure below of DC input wiring method.


### 2.2 Output requirement

Main output
At any input voltage, the maximum output current and power must not exceed the rated/specified value. The output current must not exceed the maximum output current value.

Auxiliary output
The auxiliary circuit supports a maximum current of 0.1 A and is only used to supply power to the switch signal.

### 2.3 Start-up/Shut-down process



| Item | Operating Conditions |  | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Power-off Hold Time | 230VAC at room temperature and full load | 75\% 10 | 20 | -- | -- | ms |
|  |  | 100\% 10 | 14 | -- | -- |  |
| Start Delay Time | 230VAC at room temperature and full load |  | -- | -- | 2.2 | s |

### 2.4 Fan speed control

The speed of the fan is jointly determined by the ambient temperature, output current, and output power and is linearly adjusted. To ensure the reliability of the product, the fan will continue to rotate at a minimum speed of $35 \%$. The fan speed will increase with the increase of current, and the maximum adjustment can be up to $100 \%$. The maximum speed adjustment of power compensation is $70 \%$, and the maximum compensation value of power compensation and current compensation is taken. When the temperature is greater than $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, the fan temperature compensation reaches the maximum, and the fan will rotate at full speed.

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### 2.5 Output over voltage protection (OVP)

The over-voltage protection function is to turn off the main output when the output voltage reaches the protection voltage value. When the main circuit over voltage protection occurs, the main output voltage of the module will be shut off, and the auxiliary circuit output will not be affected. The main circuit output can be restored after disconnecting the input power for at least 30 seconds.


In addition, it can also be quickly restarted and restored by PS_ON signal:


### 2.6 Output over current protection (OCP)

(1) Continuous constant current mode

Switch DIP-SW position-1 is set to mode $\underset{\text { OFF }}{\text { ON }}$| 12 | 2 |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\square \square \square$ |  | , When the output is overloaded or the output voltage is $50 \%$ higher than the rated output voltage, it works in long-term constant current mode (long-term constant current may trigger OTP protection).

(2) Delayed shutdown mode

Switch DIP-SW position-1 is set to mode on orf $\square \square \square \square$, when the output is overloaded or short-circuited, the output is turned off after $5 \mathrm{~s}(\mathrm{typ})$, and the output is restarted after the fault is rectified.

### 2.7 Output short-circuit protection (SCP)

When a short circuit occurs in the output, the constant current protection is triggered. The output will be turned off after 5s (typ), and the output will restart after the fault is rectified.

### 2.8 Over temperature protection (OTP)

When the ambient temperature of the power supply exceeds the rated temperature for a period of time, the power output will be turned off. When the ambient temperature decreases to set value, the power supply will resume normal operation.

### 2.9 Output power derates

When ambient temperature is higher than $50^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ or lower than $-30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, perform power derating according to the derating curve;



### 2.10 Remote switch



| Between on/off (CON2 or CON3 PIN2) and 12V-AUX (CON1 PIN19) | Output state |
| :---: | :---: |
| Switch on (short circuit) | Output on |
| Switch off (open circuit) | Output off |

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In addition, the PS_ON function of the power module can also directly add 5 V - 18 V voltage between PIN2 and PIN4 of CON2 or CON3 through the external control voltage, and the power module starts; when the external voltage ranges from $0 \mathrm{~V}-0.8 \mathrm{~V}$, the power module shuts down.

### 2.11 Remote compensation



The PIN7 and PIN5 pins of signal terminal CON2 or CON3 compensate the voltage drop on the output cable up to 0.3 V .

Note: (1) VS+ and VS- cannot be shorted or reversed, otherwise the power module will be damaged. If the remote compensation function is required, the signal pin needs to be connected to the load terminal using a twisted pair.
(2) If the remote compensation function is not necessary, the connection of the VS+ and VS- terminals should be protected from noise and interference signal (VS+ and VS- are connected to the output +Vo and -Vo by default).

### 2.12 Output voltage adjustment

(1) Adjust by semi-fixed variable resistor (ADJ)
(a) Switch DIP-SW position-3 sets mode

(b) The output voltage can be adjusted by ADJ, and the adjustment range is $23.5 \mathrm{~V}-28.8 \mathrm{~V}$.
(2) Adjust by external voltage

(a) Switch DIP-SW position-3 sets mode | 1 |
| :---: |
| ONF |
| 1 |

(b) By adding an external voltage between PIN6 PV+ and PIN8 PV- of CON2 or CON3, the output voltage is adjustable from $20 \%$ to $120 \%$ of the rated voltage.

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Note: In light load or no load, the product floating OVP protection may be triggered when the external voltage is adjusted from high to low. It is advised to shut down the external voltage to the lowest level and then adjust it upward. When the external voltage is the lowest or highest, the corresponding output constant current value and the voltage on the curve have a certain accuracy difference. To obtain the corresponding output current, it is recommended to fine-tune the external voltage.


### 2.13 Output current adjustment

(1) Default overload constant current protection value

(b) The output constant current value is the default value.
(2) External constant current adjustment
(a) Switch DIP-SW position-2 sets mode

(b) By adding an external voltage between PIN1 PC+ and PIN3 PC- of CON2 or CON3, the output voltage is adjustable from $20 \%$ to $120 \%$ of the rated current.


Note: When the external voltage is at the lowest or highest, the corresponding output constant current value and the voltage on the curve have a certain accuracy difference. To obtain the corresponding output current, it is recommended to fine-tune the external voltage.


### 2.14 Alarm signal output

There are four alarm signals in CON1, and two output circuits can be selected for each signal.
(1) Relay contact output \{(OTPI, OTPI-GND); (DC-OK1, DC-OKI-GND); (AC-FAIL1, AC-FAILI-GND); (FAN-FAILI, FAN-FAILI-GND)\} normally open contact. An alarm is generated when a short circuit occurs. The maximum capacity of the relay contact is $30 \mathrm{~V} / 1 \mathrm{~A}$.

(2) Open collector output \{(OTP2, OTP2-GND); (DC-OK2, DC-OK2-GND); (AC-FAIL2, AC-FAlL2-GND); (FAN-FAIL2, FAN-FAIL2-GND)\} as shown in the figure below. This function requires an external voltage source. These signals are isolated from the output, with a maximum absorbed current of 10 mA and a maximum external voltage of 20 V (there is a 24 V regulator inside the circuit).


### 2.15 Parallel current sharing

(1) The power module has an active current sharing function and supports a maximum of 4 parallel outputs. In parallel operation, the output voltage difference between each power module must be meet $\leqslant 0.2 \mathrm{~V}$.
(2) When power modules are connected in parallel, there is an active current-sharing circuit inside to ensure that the current between each module is balanced. Each power module has a current-sharing bus, and when connected in parallel, all current-sharing buses of the power modules must be connected together. The current-sharing bus signal is located on the PIN10 CS+ and PIN9 CS- pins of CON2 or CON3.

After the output load of each power module exceeds $50 \%$ of the rated load, the current sharing accuracy is required to be $\pm 5 \%$. The current sharing calculation formula is:

$$
\text { Current sharing accuracy }=\frac{I o \max -I o \min }{I o \max +I o \min } * 100 \%
$$

lomax: Maximum output current value of power modules connected in parallel

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lomin: Minimum output current value of power modules connected in parallel
(3) $\mathrm{VS}+, \mathrm{VS}-, \mathrm{CS}+, \mathrm{CS}-$ and $\mathrm{RC}+$, RC- need to be connected in parallel to each other.
(4) When power modules are connected in parallel, the remote compensation sampling line must be connected to the main power module. And the remote compensation sampling line needs to be at least 30 cm away from the input line.


## 3. Installation requirements

### 3.1 Safety introduction

Warning

## Risk of electric shock

## During high voltage operating

- The power supply module is disconnected from the input DC or the AC power and placed for at least one minute before starting to operate it.
- When installing the input wire to the power module, please connect the ground terminal first, and then connect the $L$ line and the N line.
- When removing the input wire, please remove the $L$ wire and the $N$ wire first, and then remove the ground wire.
- When disassembling, make sure that no objects fall into the power module.
- Pay attention to high temperature.
- After the power module is working in a high temperature environment, wait for its shell to cool down before operating.
- This product needs to be installed by professionals and needs to be used with other equipment


### 3.2 Safety requirement

When installing, pay attention to the primary side and the protective ground, the creep distance and the electrical clearance of the primary side and the secondary side refer to EN62368.

## 4. Communication protocol

The LMF5000-25Bxx power supply adopts the standard Modbus communication protocol, and can read the product information, real-time working status and fault information of the power supply through the Modbus command. The LMF5000-25Bxx power communication hardware circuit uses RS485 bus. The receiving and sending terminals must be consistent. If they are inconsistent, add hardware circuits for level conversion.

Baud rate: 38400 Baud/S (default)
Data bits: 8 bits
Start bit: 1 bit
Stop bit: 1 bit
Parity check bit: No
The maximum delay allowed between bytes within a frame is 20 ms , and incomplete data frames received beyond this delay time will be discarded.

The delay time between frames should be greater than 200 ms .

### 4.1 Register definition table

| Register <br> address | Parameter | Read <br> or Write | Parameter description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0-63 | Product information | Read | 0-17 bytes for product manufacturer information; <br> 18-35 bytes indicates the product model information; <br> 36-53 bytes for product origin information; <br> 54-71 bytes is the production data of the product; <br> 72-89 bytes indicates the bar-code information of the product; <br> 92-109 bytes indicates the firmware version information; <br> The above information is character data. <br> Before modifying the parameter, it is required to write 0xBC to the write protection Enable register (address 68) and modify the parameter. |
| 66 | Communication address | Write | The IP address ranges from 1 to 254 . Before modifying the parameter, it is required to write $0 \times A C$ to the write protection Enable register (address 68) and modify the parameter. |
| 67 | Baud rate setting | Write | 0:9600bit/s 1:19200bit/s 2:38400bit/s 3:76800bit/s Before modifying the parameter, it is required to write OxAC to the write protection Enable register (address 68) and modify the parameter. |
| 68 | Write protection enable | Write | Enable parameter modification when the register is written to the secret key. |
| 69 | Preceding state | Read | Bit0: AC input state 0--Abnormal 1--Normal <br> Bit2: BUS voltage state 0--Abnormal 1--Normal |
| 70 | Post state | Read | Bit0: AC input state--relay output 1--Abnormal 0-Normal <br> Bit1: Over temperature protection--relay output 1--Abnormal 0--Normal <br> Bit13: Output voltage state--relay output 0-Abnormal 1--Normal <br> Bit14: Modbus switch control state 0--Power off 1--Power on |
| 71 | Trouble code | Read | Bit0: Output over voltage--hardware 0--Normal 1--Fail <br> Bit1: Output over voltage--software 0-Normal 1--Fail <br> Bit2: Constant current--delay protection 0--Normal 1--Abnormal <br> Bit3: Long-term constant current exception protection 0-Normal <br> 1-Abnormal |

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|  |  |  | Bit4: External regulating voltage signal 0--Normal 1--Abnormal <br> Bit5: External regulating current signal 0--Normal 1--Abnormal <br> Bit6: Over temperature protection 0--Normal 1--Abnormal <br> Bit7: Fan fault |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| $74-75$ | Set voltage | Read | The value is a single-precision floating-point number and the data <br> format is big-endian, unit V |
| $80-81$ | Output voltage | Read | The value is a single-precision floating-point number and the data <br> format is big-endian, unit V |
| $82-83$ | Output current | Read | The value is a single-precision floating-point number and the data <br> format is big-endian, unit A |
| $84-85$ | Output power | Read | The value is a single-precision floating-point number and the data <br> format is big-endian, unit W |
| $86-87$ | Ambient <br> temperature | Read | The value is a single-precision floating-point number and the data <br> format is big-endian, unit ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $88-89$ | Hot spot <br> temperature | Read | The value is a single-precision floating-point number and the data <br> format is big-endian, unit ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

### 4.2 Instruction data format description

(1) The upper computer sends instructions

| Address | Functi <br> on <br> code | Register origin <br> address <br> (high type) | Register <br> origin <br> address <br> (low type) | Number of <br> registers <br> (high type) | Number of <br> registers <br> (low type) | CRC16 <br> checking <br> (low <br> type) | CRC16 <br> checking <br> (high <br> type) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | 03 | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX | XX |

(2) Power return data

| Address | Function <br> code | Number <br> of bytes | The value <br> of register <br> 0 <br> (high <br> type) | The <br> value of <br> register 0 <br> (low <br> type) | The <br> value of <br> register x <br> (high <br> type) | The value <br> of <br> register x <br> (low <br> type) | CRC16 <br> checking <br> (low <br> type) | CRC16 <br> checking <br> (high <br> type) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 | 03 | XX | XX | XX | $\ldots$ | XX | XX | XX | XX |

Note: The data in the preceding commands is hexadecimal.

For more details, please contact MORNSUN FAE.

